

Anexo 2. Distribución de ingreso e índices de Gini por país, 1990-2008 (o ultimo disponible)^{17 18}

País	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Albania	1995	8.7	13.0	17.4	23.2	37.8	27.8
	2000	8.9	13.2	17.5	23.1	37.4	28.6
	2005	7.8	12.2	16.6	22.6	40.9	31.8
Algeria	1990	6.5	10.8	14.8	20.7	47.2	38.7
	1995	6.9	11.5	16.3	22.8	42.4	35.5
	2000						36.4
	2005						35.6
	2000	2.0	5.7	10.8	19.7	61.9	59.4
	2005						58.7
Argentina	1990	4.7	9.1	14.3	21.9	50.1	43.3
	1995	4.1	8.4	13.7	21.6	52.2	43.7
	2000	3.3	7.5	12.8	21.2	55.2	46.4
	2005	3.4	7.8	13.3	21.6	53.9	46.1
	2007/8	3.6	8.2	13.4	21.7	53.0	43.0
Armenia	1990						24.2
	1995	5.4	9.5	14.0	20.7	50.4	40.9
	2000	7.6	11.6	15.5	21.2	44.1	40.0
	2005	8.6	12.7	16.4	21.4	41.0	40.2
	2007/8	8.6	13.0	17.1	22.1	39.2	40.6
Australia	1990	7.1	12.3	16.8	23.1	40.6	30.5
	1995	3.6	9.3	15.2	24.0	47.9	30.8
	2000	3.8	9.0	15.0	23.8	48.5	31.7
	2005	8.2	13.1	17.9	23.3	37.4	31.6
	2007/8						33.5
Austria	1990	9.2	14.0	17.9	23.3	35.6	25.1
	1995	9.0	15.0	17.0	23.0	36.0	27.7
	2000	8.6	13.3	17.4	22.9	37.8	25.7
	2005						26.8
	2007/8	9.5	14.4	17.9	22.3	35.9	26.7
Azerbaijan	1990						31.3
	1995	6.9	11.9	16.5	22.6	42.0	40.5
	2000	7.4	11.4	15.6	21.5	44.2	33.2
	2005	13.3	16.2	18.7	21.7	30.2	18.5
Bahamas	1990						30.1
	1995						34.3
	2000						46.4
	2005						30.1
Bangladesh	1990	10.0	13.9	17.5	22.1	36.6	27.5
	1995	9.3	12.9	16.4	21.3	40.2	32.5
	2000	9.3	12.7	16.3	21.4	40.4	35.2
	2005	9.4	12.6	16.1	21.1	40.8	39.1

¹⁷ Nota metodológica: Los datos anuales sobre distribución del ingreso por quintiles fueron extraídos de la WDI (2011) y luego se complementó con información de UNU-WIDER (2008) y Eurostat (2011). Si un año no era disponible (por ejemplo, 1990, 1995, 2000 o 2007), el valor indicado refleja (i) interpolación, y si interpolación no era posible, (ii) imputación (el dato mas cercano con un máximo de dos años), cuando ninguna de estas opciones fueron posibles, se dejó el quintil sin datos. Todos los valores del índice de Gini se derivaron de Solt (2009), y algunos valores reflejan también la interpolación. Véase el Anexo 1 para más detalles sobre la metodología y asunciones.

¹⁸ Ver la clave de los distintos colores (azul, verde, negro) al final del anexo.

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Belarus	1990	10.6	14.8	18.5	23.0	33.1	20.9
	1995	8.5	13.5	17.7	23.1	37.2	25.1
	2000	8.5	12.9	17.1	22.6	38.9	25.6
	2005	8.8	13.6	17.8	23.1	36.7	24.9
	2007/8	8.8	13.4	17.5	22.6	37.7	26.8
Belgium	1990	9.6	14.4	18.4	22.7	34.9	23.3
	1995	8.0	13.0	17.0	23.0	37.0	26.6
	2000	8.5	13.0	16.3	20.8	41.4	27.9
	2005	9.1	13.7	17.8	22.5	36.9	25.7
	2007/8	9.1	14.2	18.3	23.1	35.3	25.7
Belize	1990						53.8
	1995	2.1	5.4	10.4	19.2	62.9	47.6
	2000						47.4
	2005	6.9	10.9	15.1	21.2	45.9	36.9
	2007/8						36.5
Bhutan	2000						47.8
	2005	5.4	8.8	12.9	20.0	53.0	47.5
Bolivia	1990	5.5	9.7	14.8	22.2	47.9	42.2
	1995	3.2	7.2	12.4	20.3	56.8	52.0
	2000	1.4	5.7	11.4	20.4	61.0	55.5
	2005	1.8	5.9	11.4	20.2	60.7	52.8
	2007/8	2.7	6.5	11.0	18.6	61.2	53.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1990						37.2
	1995						33.3
	2000	9.1	13.6	17.5	22.6	37.2	28.4
	2005	6.8	11.4	16.1	22.7	42.9	33.9
	2007/8	6.7	11.4	16.0	22.9	43.1	
Botswana	1990	3.4	6.3	10.5	17.8	61.9	54.4
	1995	3.1	5.8	9.6	16.4	65.0	52.9
	2000						52.8
	2005						51.2
Brazil	1990	2.4	5.3	9.7	18.2	64.5	52.8
	1995	2.4	5.7	10.6	18.9	62.5	51.6
	2000	2.4	5.8	10.9	19.2	61.7	52.3
	2005	2.9	6.5	11.4	19.3	60.0	49.1
	2007/8	3.0	6.9	11.8	19.6	58.7	47.7
Bulgaria	1990	9.7	14.1	17.9	22.6	35.6	22.4
	1995	6.9	13.5	18.1	23.5	38.1	28.9
	2000	7.4	12.7	17.2	22.7	40.0	24.5
	2005	7.6	12.9	17.6	23.2	38.7	27.2
	2007/8	5.9	12.3	17.2	23.3	41.3	33.6
Burkina Faso	1990						46.9
	1995	5.3	8.2	12.1	18.5	55.9	42.9
	2000	6.3	9.8	13.6	19.3	50.9	51.0
	2005	7.0	10.6	14.7	20.6	47.1	47.0
Burundi	1990	7.9	12.1	16.3	22.1	41.6	33.7
	1995	6.5	11.2	15.7	21.8	44.8	36.8
	2000	6.1	10.7	15.2	21.3	46.7	38.4
	2005	8.5	11.7	15.4	21.1	43.4	34.5
	2007/8	9.0	11.9	15.4	21.0	42.8	33.8
Cambodia	1990						43.2
	1995	7.9	11.1	14.6	19.9	46.6	43.5
	2000	6.1	9.9	13.0	18.8	52.2	44.5
	2005	6.7	9.9	13.6	19.5	50.3	42.9
	2007/8	6.5	9.7	12.9	18.9	52.0	

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Cameroon	1990						51.6
	1995	5.7	8.9	12.9	19.3	53.3	53.8
	2000	5.6	9.3	13.7	20.5	50.9	44.3
	2005						41.8
Canada	1990	7.7	13.7	19.0	24.8	34.8	27.5
	1995	7.5	12.9	17.3	23.0	39.2	28.7
	2000	7.2	12.7	17.2	23.0	39.9	31.5
	2005						31.7
	2007/8						31.5
Cape Verde	1990						41.0
	1995						46.4
	2000	4.5	8.1	12.2	19.1	56.1	51.9
	2005						51.1
Central African Republic	1990	1.9	4.7	8.9	17.7	66.7	
	1995	2.0	4.9	9.6	18.5	65.0	
	2000	4.0	7.7	12.5	20.5	55.2	
	2005	5.2	9.4	14.3	21.7	49.4	
Chad	2000						40.4
	2005	6.3	10.4	15.0	21.8	46.6	40.1
Chile	1990	3.4	6.9	11.4	18.6	59.7	51.9
	1995	3.5	6.9	11.5	18.8	59.4	51.5
	2000	3.5	7.0	11.4	18.5	59.6	51.6
	2005	4.0	7.6	12.0	19.0	57.4	49.1
	2007/8	4.1	7.7	12.2	19.3	56.8	48.4
China	1990	6.5	11.2	15.9	26.4	40.0	31.8
	1995	6.5	10.5	14.7	21.3	47.1	36.1
	2000	4.7	9.0	14.2	22.1	50.0	38.3
	2005	5.7	9.8	14.7	22.0	47.8	44.0
Colombia	1990	3.4	7.7	12.9	20.9	55.2	47.7
	1995	3.1	6.8	11.0	17.9	61.2	52.8
	2000	2.6	6.5	11.2	18.9	60.8	50.8
	2005						51.3
	2007/8	2.3	6.0	11.0	19.1	61.6	51.8
Congo, Democratic Rep.	2005						43.0
	2007/8	5.5	9.2	13.8	20.9	50.6	42.2
Congo, Republic of	2005	5.0	8.4	13.0	20.5	53.1	42.1
	2007/8						45.2
Costa Rica	1990	4.0	9.0	14.6	22.6	49.9	41.8
	1995	3.9	8.7	14.2	22.2	51.0	42.2
	2000	4.1	8.8	14.1	21.8	51.2	43.9
	2005	4.2	8.6	13.9	21.7	51.8	44.6
	2007/8	4.4	8.5	12.7	19.7	54.6	45.9
Cote d'Ivoire	1990	6.8	11.1	15.8	22.3	43.9	39.8
	1995	7.1	11.2	15.6	21.9	44.3	38.3
	2000	5.4	9.2	13.4	19.9	52.1	45.7
	2005						46.4
Croatia	1990	10.5	14.8	18.5	22.9	33.4	23.7
	1995						31.7
	2000	8.3	12.7	16.9	22.5	39.8	31.1
	2005	8.8	13.3	17.3	22.7	37.9	28.4
	2007/8						29.0
Cyprus	1990						22.6
	1995						24.1
	2000						27.0
	2005						28.8
	2007/8						28.8

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Czech Republic	1990	11.3	14.8	18.1	22.2	33.6	20.6
	1995	10.3	14.2	17.4	21.6	36.6	24.5
	2000	10.5	14.4	18.0	22.8	34.3	25.5
	2005	9.8	14.4	17.5	22.3	36.0	25.4
	2007/8	10.1	14.5	17.7	22.1	35.6	25.3
Denmark	1990	9.4	14.7	18.1	22.6	35.1	25.9
	1995	8.3	14.7	18.2	22.9	35.8	21.8
	2000	9.6	15.0	18.6	22.4	34.4	22.5
	2005	9.5	15.2	19.0	23.0	33.3	23.5
	2007/8	9.2	15.1	18.6	22.7	34.4	25.0
Djibouti	1995	6.4	11.5	16.2	22.7	43.3	37.8
	2000	6.1	10.9	15.5	22.1	45.4	40.0
	2005						39.4
Dominican Republic	1990	4.2	7.9	12.5	19.6	55.7	47.1
	1995	4.2	8.3	13.1	20.4	54.1	46.4
	2000	3.5	7.5	12.5	20.2	56.3	47.2
	2005	4.0	8.0	12.9	20.6	54.5	47.7
	2007/8	4.4	8.5	13.1	20.2	53.8	47.0
Ecuador	1990	3.1	8.0	13.3	21.0	54.6	47.2
	1995	3.1	7.5	12.8	20.7	56.0	50.6
	2000	2.9	6.8	11.3	18.4	60.6	52.4
	2005	3.3	7.3	12.1	19.8	57.6	51.3
	2007/8	3.4	7.2	11.8	19.2	58.5	51.2
Egypt	1990	8.6	12.4	16.3	21.8	40.8	32.9
	1995	9.3	12.9	16.4	21.3	40.1	36.7
	2000	9.0	12.5	15.8	20.7	42.1	36.4
	2005	9.0	12.6	16.1	20.9	41.5	33.5
El Salvador	1990	2.4	8.5	14.5	22.8	51.8	46.6
	1995	3.7	8.2	13.3	20.8	54.1	46.8
	2000	2.8	7.5	13.1	21.4	55.2	47.9
	2005	3.3	8.1	13.6	21.6	53.4	45.5
	2007/8	4.3	9.2	13.7	20.8	52.0	
Estonia	1990	8.6	13.2	17.4	22.7	38.1	22.5
	1995	8.0	12.9	17.6	23.6	38.0	36.7
	2000	6.6	11.3	16.0	22.4	43.8	36.1
	2005	6.8	11.6	16.2	22.5	43.0	33.6
	2007/8	7.4	12.3	16.8	22.6	40.9	32.0
Ethiopia	1990						37.1
	1995	7.2	10.9	14.5	19.8	47.7	39.8
	2000	9.2	13.2	16.7	21.5	39.4	34.5
	2005	9.3	13.2	16.8	21.4	39.4	29.7
Fiji	1990						43.1
	1995						43.3
	2000						43.4
Finland	1990	11.1	15.2	18.5	22.6	32.6	21.0
	1995	10.8	14.8	18.0	22.1	34.3	21.7
	2000	9.6	14.1	17.5	22.1	36.7	24.6
	2005	9.8	14.2	17.9	22.2	35.9	25.7
	2007/8	9.7	14.1	18.0	22.4	35.8	26.0
France	1990	7.3	12.7	17.1	22.7	40.2	27.1
	1995	8.0	13.0	17.0	23.0	38.0	28.2
	2000	9.0	13.0	17.0	23.0	37.0	27.8
	2005	9.2	13.8	17.6	22.3	37.1	27.8
	2007/8	9.3	14.2	17.9	22.4	36.2	28.0

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Gabon	1990						51.7
	1995						50.4
	2000						45.3
	2005	6.1	10.1	14.6	21.2	47.9	42.1
Gambia	1990	1.1	3.4	6.8	14.9	73.7	55.4
	1995	1.2	3.0	6.4	13.4	76.0	55.5
	2000	4.3	8.0	12.8	20.7	54.3	47.6
	2005	4.8	8.6	13.2	20.6	52.8	48.1
Georgia	1990						27.2
	1995	6.1	11.4	16.3	22.8	43.5	40.5
	2000	5.9	10.8	15.8	22.6	45.0	37.7
	2005	5.4	10.5	15.3	22.2	46.7	39.6
Germany	1990	8.5	13.2	17.2	22.7	38.3	26.6
	1995	8.2	14.0	17.8	22.9	37.1	27.1
	2000	8.5	13.7	17.8	23.1	36.9	27.5
	2005	9.5	14.5	18.1	22.0	35.9	28.1
	2007/8	7.8	13.7	17.5	22.5	38.5	30.0
Ghana	1990	6.9	11.3	15.8	22.0	44.0	37.6
	1995	6.1	10.5	15.2	22.1	46.0	35.7
	2000	5.6	10.0	15.1	22.6	46.8	38.5
	2005						41.5
	2007/8	5.2	9.8	14.8	21.9	48.3	40.8
Greece	1990	6.6	12.2	16.6	25.8	38.8	31.5
	1995	6.0	12.0	17.0	24.0	41.0	34.9
	2000	6.7	11.9	16.8	23.0	41.5	33.3
	2005	7.0	12.6	16.9	23.2	40.3	33.4
	2007/8	6.9	12.2	16.7	22.8	41.4	33.5
Guatemala	1990	2.2	5.7	10.5	18.8	62.9	55.0
	1995	2.8	6.5	11.1	18.7	60.9	53.5
	2000	3.4	7.2	11.6	18.6	59.2	52.3
	2005	3.3	7.1	11.9	19.5	58.1	51.6
	2007/8	3.4	7.2	12.0	19.5	57.8	50.7
Guinea	1990	3.1	8.2	14.7	23.9	50.1	47.3
	1995	6.4	10.4	14.8	21.3	47.1	41.9
	2000	6.0	9.9	14.4	21.0	48.7	41.2
	2005	5.8	9.6	14.1	20.8	49.7	39.3
	2007/8						38.6
Guinea-Bissau	1990	2.1	6.5	12.0	20.6	58.9	51.6
	1995	5.2	8.9	13.1	19.4	53.5	44.6
	2000	7.2	11.6	16.0	22.1	43.0	38.0
	2005						38.1
Guyana	1990						42.1
	1995	4.3	9.0	13.2	19.5	53.9	44.1
	2000	4.3	9.8	14.5	21.3	50.1	42.7
Haiti	1990						50.2
	1995						50.6
	2000	2.5	5.9	10.5	18.1	63.0	51.1
	2005						53.0
Honduras	1990	2.8	6.3	10.9	18.8	61.2	51.5
	1995	3.2	7.0	11.8	19.5	58.5	50.9
	2000	3.3	7.5	12.6	20.5	56.0	50.5
	2005	2.3	6.4	11.7	20.0	59.7	52.1
	2007/8	2.5	6.7	12.1	20.4	58.4	52.5

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Hong Kong	1990	4.9	10.2	14.4	21.2	49.4	34.0
	1995	5.3	9.4	13.9	20.7	50.7	38.1
	2000						40.5
	2005						43.5
	2007/8						43.9
Hungary	1990	10.2	14.1	17.6	22.1	36.0	26.7
	1995	9.8	14.0	17.5	22.0	36.7	28.9
	2000	9.6	13.8	17.5	22.2	37.0	27.7
	2005	8.6	13.1	17.1	22.5	38.7	28.9
	2007/8	9.6	14.6	18.0	22.5	35.3	27.7
India	1990	9.1	13.1	16.9	21.8	39.1	30.8
	1995	8.3	12.0	15.8	21.4	42.5	33.2
	2000	7.7	11.4	15.2	21.5	44.3	31.8
	2005	8.1	11.3	14.9	20.4	45.3	34.6
Indonesia	1990	7.9	11.7	15.5	21.1	43.8	34.3
	1995	7.3	11.0	14.9	20.9	45.9	35.6
	2000	8.0	11.6	15.2	21.0	44.2	33.0
	2005	7.1	10.7	14.4	20.5	47.3	35.5
	2007/8	7.4	11.0	14.9	21.3	45.5	35.9
Iran	1990	5.2	9.6	14.5	21.6	49.2	44.2
	1995	5.4	9.6	14.4	21.5	49.1	43.7
	2000	5.1	9.3	14.3	21.6	49.7	43.9
	2005	6.4	10.9	15.6	22.2	45.0	41.5
Ireland	1990	5.7	11.2	16.4	23.6	43.1	33.0
	1995	7.4	11.3	15.7	21.9	42.8	33.6
	2000	7.4	12.3	16.3	21.9	42.0	31.3
	2005	7.9	12.5	17.2	22.7	39.7	31.5
	2007/8	8.2	12.6	16.8	23.1	39.3	30.7
Israel	1990	4.8	9.9	15.9	23.7	45.7	30.6
	1995	2.6	7.3	13.0	21.5	55.4	32.9
	2000	5.7	10.5	15.9	23.0	44.9	34.4
	2005						37.0
Italy	1990	7.7	12.6	17.2	23.4	39.1	30.7
	1995	6.4	11.9	16.7	23.3	41.8	33.8
	2000	6.6	11.9	16.8	23.2	41.6	33.3
	2005	7.2	12.8	17.2	22.7	40.1	34.0
	2007/8	7.2	12.7	17.5	23.1	39.5	33.3
Jamaica	1990	5.8	9.7	14.5	21.7	48.3	45.1
	1995	6.5	10.9	15.3	21.6	45.7	38.6
	2000	5.1	9.2	13.8	20.8	51.1	49.4
	2005	5.2	9.0	13.8	20.9	51.2	48.1
Japan	1990						28.0
	1995	10.6	14.2	17.6	22.0	35.7	29.1
	2000						32.8
	2005						35.9
Jordan	1990	6.4	10.3	14.7	21.2	47.3	40.6
	1995	6.7	10.6	14.8	20.9	47.0	37.9
	2000	7.0	11.1	15.4	21.6	45.0	37.9
	2005	7.0	11.0	15.2	21.3	45.5	39.2
	2007/8	7.2	11.1	15.2	21.1	45.4	38.8
Kazakhstan	1990	8.7	13.3	17.6	23.2	37.2	24.8
	1995	7.0	11.7	16.7	23.2	41.5	32.8
	2000	8.1	12.5	17.0	23.1	39.3	33.2
	2005	8.0	12.3	16.6	22.5	40.6	34.3
	2007/8	8.7	12.8	16.6	22.0	39.9	36.3

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Kenya	1990	3.4	6.7	10.7	17.3	61.8	54.3
	1995	5.7	10.0	14.6	21.3	48.4	48.2
	2000	5.5	9.4	13.9	20.7	50.5	47.1
	2005	4.7	8.8	13.3	20.3	53.0	48.2
Korea, Republic of	1990	7.3	12.4	16.8	22.9	40.6	32.0
	1995	5.8	13.3	18.0	23.5	39.4	29.1
	2000	4.8	11.2	17.8	24.5	41.6	32.0
	2005						31.8
	2007/8						29.2
Kyrgyz Republic	1990	7.4	10.7	15.4	22.1	44.4	24.2
	1995	4.4	8.8	13.8	21.4	51.6	44.1
	2000	7.8	12.0	16.4	22.3	41.6	31.2
	2005	8.3	12.0	15.9	22.1	41.8	35.8
	2007/8	8.8	11.9	15.1	21.6	42.6	38.1
Lao PDR	1990	9.3	12.8	16.4	21.4	40.1	30.7
	1995	8.5	12.3	16.0	21.2	42.0	34.5
	2000	8.3	12.1	16.0	21.4	42.1	35.5
	2005						34.5
Latvia	1990	10.1	14.3	18.3	23.1	34.2	22.8
	1995	8.0	13.3	17.3	22.3	39.2	28.9
	2000	7.1	12.0	16.4	22.4	42.1	33.2
	2005	6.8	11.6	16.1	22.6	42.9	36.7
	2007/8	6.7	11.5	15.9	22.6	43.3	37.8
Lebanon	1995						43.7
	2000						43.5
	2005						43.1
Lesotho	1990	2.7	6.0	10.7	19.5	61.1	59.1
	1995	1.5	4.3	9.0	18.6	66.6	61.4
	2000	2.4	6.1	11.2	20.1	60.2	56.6
	2005	3.0	7.2	12.5	21.0	56.4	48.7
Liberia	2005						41.1
	2007/8	6.4	11.4	15.7	21.6	45.0	47.2
Lithuania	1990	9.5	14.0	17.7	22.3	36.5	22.7
	1995	7.9	12.6	16.6	22.0	40.9	33.4
	2000	7.9	12.5	17.0	22.8	39.9	32.8
	2005	6.2	11.8	16.2	22.7	43.1	34.6
	2007/8	7.0	12.3	16.8	22.7	41.2	34.9
Luxembourg	1990	9.7	14.2	17.1	22.4	36.6	23.7
	1995	9.0	13.0	17.0	22.0	38.0	25.4
	2000	8.9	13.3	17.1	22.9	37.8	26.0
	2005	9.3	14.2	17.9	22.6	36.0	27.4
	2007/8	9.1	13.9	17.6	22.6	36.8	28.4
Macedonia	1990						24.5
	1995	5.0	11.1	18.4	25.8	39.8	33.4
	2000	6.7	12.0	16.9	23.2	41.2	32.3
	2005	5.5	10.2	14.8	21.8	47.6	35.9
	2007/8	5.2	10.0	14.5	21.5	48.8	36.8
Madagascar	1990						44.7
	1995	5.7	9.9	14.5	21.1	48.8	42.2
	2000	5.4	9.1	13.7	21.1	50.8	43.0
	2005	6.2	9.6	13.1	17.7	53.5	44.3
Malawi	1990						59.2
	1995	4.9	8.5	12.3	18.3	56.1	56.6
	2000	5.6	9.2	13.2	19.3	52.8	45.7
	2005	7.0	10.8	14.9	20.9	46.4	39.3

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Malaysia	1990	4.9	8.8	13.5	20.7	52.2	41.1
	1995	4.4	8.3	13.1	20.6	53.6	43.5
	2000	5.2	9.3	14.2	21.5	49.9	40.1
	2005	6.4	10.8	15.8	22.8	44.4	37.1
Maldives	2005	6.5	10.9	15.6	22.6	44.3	
Mali	1990	6.6	10.6	15.0	21.4	46.4	42.7
	1995	4.6	7.8	12.1	19.3	56.1	63.6
	2000	6.1	10.2	15.0	22.1	46.7	43.4
	2005						38.9
	2007/8	6.5	10.7	15.2	21.6	46.0	38.8
Mauritania	1990	4.7	9.0	13.6	20.3	52.4	44.8
	1995	5.9	10.3	14.8	21.2	47.9	38.7
	2000	6.2	10.5	15.4	22.3	45.7	36.6
Mauritius	1990						35.8
	1995						40.3
	2000						40.2
	2005						39.9
	2007/8						39.4
Mexico	1990	3.7	7.6	12.2	19.6	56.9	47.2
	1995	4.1	8.0	12.8	20.2	54.9	48.4
	2000	3.9	7.8	12.4	19.6	56.4	49.1
	2005	4.6	8.9	13.6	20.8	52.2	46.0
	2007/8	4.2	8.3	12.8	19.8	54.9	46.9
Micronesia	2000	1.6	5.1	10.2	19.0	64.0	
Moldova	1990	8.4	13.2	17.6	23.0	37.8	24.5
	1995	6.6	11.6	16.4	22.8	42.7	37.0
	2000	6.9	11.4	15.9	22.0	43.8	42.2
	2005	7.1	11.5	15.8	22.0	43.6	38.3
	2007/8	6.7	11.1	15.6	22.0	44.6	37.3
Mongolia	1995	7.3	12.0	16.9	23.4	40.4	34.1
	2000	7.6	12.6	17.3	23.3	39.2	35.8
	2005	7.2	12.2	17.1	23.4	40.2	33.8
	2007/8	7.1	11.5	16.1	22.6	42.7	
Montenegro	1995	9.0	13.8	17.9	22.9	36.5	
	2000	8.4	12.6	16.4	21.5	41.2	
	2007/8	6.5	11.4	16.1	22.2	43.7	
Morocco	1990	6.6	10.5	15.0	21.5	46.4	37.3
	1995	6.5	10.5	15.1	21.6	46.3	39.9
	2000	6.4	10.4	14.9	21.6	46.8	40.3
	2005						41.0
	2007/8	6.5	10.5	14.5	20.6	47.9	41.3
Mozambique	1995	5.7	9.6	13.8	20.1	50.8	39.4
	2000	5.6	9.4	13.5	19.6	52.0	42.2
	2005	5.4	9.2	13.1	19.0	53.3	40.7
Namibia	1990						70.8
	1995	1.5	2.8	5.5	12.0	78.3	67.0
	2000						65.4
	2005						67.7
Nepal	1990						34.1
	1995	7.6	11.1	15.0	20.6	45.7	39.2
	2000	6.8	10.0	13.7	19.5	50.0	45.5
	2005	6.1	8.9	12.5	18.4	54.2	48.5
Netherlands	1990	7.9	13.6	18.1	23.6	36.8	26.2
	1995	8.5	13.6	17.8	23.1	36.8	25.6
	2000	9.4	14.6	17.3	23.1	36.2	25.2
	2005	9.0	14.5	18.0	22.5	36.0	27.4
	2007/8	9.3	14.1	17.6	22.0	37.0	27.8

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
New Zealand	1990	4.6	10.5	16.3	23.9	44.7	31.6
	1995	6.4	11.4	15.8	22.6	43.8	33.4
	2000						35.9
	2005						33.1
	2007/8						32.6
Nicaragua	1990						53.1
	1995	2.9	6.8	11.7	19.5	59.1	52.7
	2000	3.7	7.9	12.6	20.0	55.9	51.0
	2005	3.8	7.7	12.3	19.4	56.9	49.1
Niger	1990	7.5	11.7	15.7	21.3	43.9	40.1
	1995	6.0	10.1	14.6	21.2	48.1	49.8
	2000	5.9	9.9	14.3	20.7	49.2	45.9
	2005	5.9	9.8	13.9	20.1	50.3	43.6
Nigeria	1990	4.9	9.5	15.0	23.2	47.5	49.1
	1995	4.7	9.0	13.9	21.2	51.2	49.4
	2000	5.0	9.4	14.1	21.1	50.4	47.2
	2005	5.1	9.7	14.7	21.9	48.6	43.8
Norway	1990	6.2	12.2	18.0	24.7	38.7	23.2
	1995	9.8	14.4	17.8	22.3	35.7	23.8
	2000	8.1	13.0	17.3	22.7	39.0	25.0
	2005	9.3	14.4	17.6	21.0	37.7	25.3
	2007/8	9.0	15.7	19.0	22.8	33.5	24.1
Pakistan	1990	8.1	12.3	16.2	21.6	41.7	32.6
	1995	9.7	13.2	16.5	21.2	39.5	32.2
	2000	9.0	12.6	16.1	21.0	41.4	29.5
	2005	9.1	12.8	16.3	21.3	40.5	30.8
Panama	1990	1.9	6.0	11.8	21.0	59.3	51.3
	1995	2.1	6.2	11.6	20.2	59.9	51.7
	2000	2.4	6.3	11.6	19.9	59.8	51.0
	2005						49.8
	2007/8	2.5	6.6	12.1	20.8	58.0	48.9
Papua New Guinea	1995	4.5	7.7	12.1	19.3	56.4	40.0
	2000						48.7
	2005						51.6
Paraguay	1990	5.8	10.3	15.4	22.7	45.8	36.2
	1995	2.3	5.9	10.7	18.7	62.4	54.0
	2000	2.2	6.3	11.5	19.7	60.2	52.2
	2005	3.0	7.2	12.2	20.0	57.6	51.1
	2007/8	3.4	7.6	12.2	19.4	57.4	49.3
Peru	1990	5.6	9.8	14.1	20.5	50.0	42.3
	1995	4.6	9.1	14.1	21.4	50.7	50.5
	2000	3.5	7.6	12.7	20.4	55.8	53.2
	2005	3.7	7.5	12.4	20.0	56.4	50.7
	2007/8	3.6	7.8	13.0	20.8	54.8	49.8
Philippines	1990	6.1	9.6	13.9	20.9	49.6	39.3
	1995	5.8	9.3	13.7	20.8	50.5	46.1
	2000	5.4	8.8	13.2	20.4	52.3	45.2
	2005	5.5	9.1	13.7	21.2	50.5	42.7
	2007/8	5.6	9.1	13.7	21.2	50.4	42.6
Poland	1990	9.2	13.8	18.0	23.2	35.9	24.9
	1995	7.7	12.6	16.9	22.5	40.4	31.8
	2000	7.9	12.3	16.6	22.4	41.0	28.8
	2005	7.3	11.7	16.2	22.4	42.4	31.3
	2007/8	7.6	12.8	17.0	22.5	40.1	29.7

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Portugal	1990	7.1	11.8	16.4	22.6	42.0	31.0
	1995	6.0	11.0	17.0	22.0	44.0	35.6
	2000	7.0	12.0	17.0	22.0	42.0	35.3
	2005	6.6	11.3	15.4	21.0	45.7	37.0
	2007/8	6.9	11.5	15.4	21.8	44.4	35.9
Romania	1990	9.7	14.7	18.6	23.2	33.7	20.8
	1995	8.8	13.5	17.6	22.7	37.4	27.7
	2000	8.2	13.0	17.4	23.0	38.4	27.2
	2005	8.2	12.8	16.8	22.3	39.9	29.8
	2007/8	7.9	12.7	16.8	22.3	40.3	33.0
Russian Federation	1990	7.8	12.3	16.5	22.0	41.5	24.0
	1995	4.4	9.1	13.9	20.9	51.8	44.7
	2000	6.1	10.7	15.7	22.7	44.8	43.4
	2005	6.4	11.0	15.9	22.7	44.1	45.0
	2007/8	5.6	9.6	13.9	20.7	50.2	46.2
Rwanda	2000	5.4	9.0	13.2	19.6	52.8	47.7
	2005						42.3
	2007/8						44.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	2000	5.2	8.7	12.1	17.6	56.5	
Senegal	1990	3.5	7.0	11.6	19.3	58.6	62.5
	1995	6.5	10.4	14.4	20.4	48.4	41.0
	2000	6.5	10.3	14.4	20.5	48.3	39.2
	2005	6.2	10.6	15.3	22.0	45.9	36.7
Serbia	1990						32.9
	1995	9.0	13.8	17.9	22.9	36.5	29.4
	2000	8.4	12.6	16.4	21.5	41.2	35.7
	2005						36.1
	2007/8	9.1	13.6	17.4	22.5	37.5	35.1
Seychelles	2007/8	3.7	5.7	8.4	12.4	69.8	
Sierra Leone	1990	1.1	2.2	9.8	23.1	63.8	62.7
	1995	3.6	5.9	11.9	22.0	56.5	55.8
	2000	5.2	8.3	13.2	21.3	52.0	48.9
	2005	6.1	9.7	14.0	20.9	49.3	44.7
Singapore	1990						34.4
	1995						33.8
	2000	5.0	9.4	14.6	22.0	49.0	37.4
	2005						37.9
	2007/8						39.7
Slovak Republic	1990	11.7	15.8	18.8	22.3	31.4	17.0
	1995	9.5	15.2	18.7	22.7	33.9	22.4
	2000	10.4	14.6	17.8	22.3	35.0	24.6
	2005	9.1	14.6	18.3	22.5	35.5	24.9
	2007/8	10.0	14.9	18.2	22.3	34.6	23.0
Slovenia	1990	9.9	13.9	17.6	22.3	36.3	18.6
	1995	9.2	13.3	17.2	22.3	38.1	24.4
	2000	8.8	13.3	17.5	22.9	37.5	24.8
	2005	9.9	15.0	18.5	22.8	33.8	24.5
	2007/8	10.1	15.2	18.5	22.8	33.4	25.4
South Africa	1990						61.9
	1995	3.6	6.1	10.2	18.4	61.8	57.8
	2000	3.1	5.6	9.9	18.8	62.7	64.5
	2005						67.8
Spain	1990	7.6	12.7	17.1	22.9	39.7	30.3
	1995	6.5	12.3	16.7	23.3	42.2	35.3
	2000	7.6	12.5	16.7	22.2	40.9	33.6
	2005	7.2	12.8	17.4	23.6	39.0	31.6
	2007/8	7.3	12.8	17.8	23.5	38.6	31.3

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Sri Lanka	1990	8.7	12.5	16.1	21.2	41.5	33.5
	1995	8.0	11.8	15.7	21.4	43.1	37.1
	2000	7.1	10.8	14.8	20.8	46.5	44.5
	2005						43.8
Suriname	1995						49.1
	2000	3.1	7.5	12.2	19.9	57.4	48.9
	2005						48.4
Swaziland	1990						54.9
	1995	2.7	5.8	10.0	17.2	64.3	54.0
	2000	4.2	7.6	11.9	19.0	57.3	49.7
	2005						46.8
Sweden	1990	7.4	12.7	16.7	25.0	38.2	20.7
	1995	9.3	14.5	18.4	23.4	34.5	22.1
	2000	9.4	13.8	17.2	21.9	37.8	25.2
	2005	10.1	15.2	18.5	22.7	33.5	23.7
	2007/8	10.0	15.2	18.7	22.7	33.4	23.0
Switzerland	1990	6.2	12.1	16.6	22.9	42.2	30.9
	1995	6.7	12.1	16.5	22.8	41.9	29.2
	2000	7.6	12.2	16.3	22.6	41.3	28.0
	2005	8.2	12.9	17.0	22.5	39.5	31.1
	2007/8	8.4	13.2	17.3	22.4	38.7	
Taiwan	1990						27.1
	1995						27.7
	2000						28.9
	2005						30.5
Tajikistan	1990						29.5
	1995						30.3
	2000	8.0	12.7	16.9	22.4	40.0	31.3
	2005	7.8	12.0	16.4	21.9	41.9	33.0
Tanzania	1990	7.4	12.2	16.6	22.2	41.6	42.2
	1995	7.4	12.0	16.4	22.2	41.9	39.4
	2000	7.3	11.8	16.3	22.3	42.3	35.5
	2005						36.0
Thailand	1990	5.8	9.1	13.4	20.3	51.5	50.2
	1995	5.8	9.3	13.7	20.6	50.5	51.5
	2000	5.9	9.4	14.1	21.3	49.4	45.1
	2005	6.1	9.8	14.2	21.0	49.0	41.1
Timor-Leste	2000	6.7	10.4	14.8	21.3	46.8	
	2005	8.2	11.8	15.6	21.3	43.1	
	2007/8	8.9	12.5	16.0	21.2	41.3	
Togo	2005						34.7
	2007/8	5.4	10.3	15.2	22.0	47.1	34.8
Trinidad and Tobago	1990	5.2	10.0	15.2	22.7	46.9	38.1
	1995						37.3
	2000						37.4
	2005						37.6
Tunisia	1990	5.9	10.4	15.3	22.1	46.3	38.4
	1995	5.6	10.0	14.9	22.0	47.6	41.5
	2000	5.9	10.2	14.9	21.8	47.2	40.8
	2005						40.8
Turkey	1990	5.9	10.0	14.3	20.8	49.0	43.7
	1995	5.8	10.1	14.8	21.5	47.8	43.7
	2000	5.7	9.9	14.6	21.3	48.5	42.2
	2005	5.2	9.8	14.6	21.6	48.8	43.9
	2007/8	5.4	10.3	15.2	22.0	47.1	

Pais	Ano	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Gini
Turkmenistan	1990	9.1	12.4	16.8	22.9	38.8	26.6
	1995	6.6	10.9	15.7	22.4	44.4	29.9
	2000	6.0	10.2	14.9	21.7	47.2	30.6
	2005						40.3
Uganda	1990	5.3	9.6	14.3	21.2	49.6	41.7
	1995	7.0	10.9	15.1	21.0	46.0	36.8
	2000	5.8	9.7	13.9	20.2	50.4	42.6
	2005	6.1	9.8	14.1	20.7	49.3	40.3
	2007/8						39.1
Ukraine	1990	9.8	14.3	18.4	23.3	34.2	21.7
	1995	7.7	12.4	16.8	22.6	40.6	38.4
	2000	8.8	13.4	17.5	22.8	37.6	30.5
	2005	9.0	13.4	17.6	22.9	37.2	33.4
	2007/8	9.3	13.5	17.5	22.7	37.1	32.5
United Kingdom	1990	7.6	12.2	16.8	22.8	40.7	32.8
	1995	7.4	12.3	16.6	22.7	41.3	34.4
	2000	7.7	12.5	16.6	22.4	41.2	34.5
	2005	7.1	12.2	16.5	22.3	41.9	34.6
	2007/8	7.5	12.6	16.9	22.6	40.4	35.8
United States	1990	3.9	9.6	15.9	24.0	46.6	33.5
	1995	3.7	9.1	15.2	23.3	48.7	36.3
	2000	3.6	8.9	14.9	23.0	49.6	36.8
	2005	3.4	8.7	14.7	23.2	50.1	37.0
	2007/8						36.0
Uruguay	1990	5.3	10.0	14.9	21.8	48.0	40.6
	1995	4.9	9.6	14.8	22.2	48.5	40.5
	2000	4.8	9.2	14.4	21.9	49.8	41.7
	2005	4.6	9.0	14.3	22.2	49.9	42.8
	2007/8	4.3	8.6	13.6	21.4	52.1	43.0
Uzbekistan	1990	10.9	12.7	17.2	23.6	35.6	24.0
	1995	6.5	10.6	15.7	22.8	44.3	34.0
	2000	5.9	10.7	15.4	21.9	46.1	33.5
	2005	7.1	11.5	15.7	21.5	44.2	36.4
Venezuela	1990	4.9	9.6	14.7	22.0	48.8	40.6
	1995	4.2	8.8	13.9	21.6	51.5	43.5
	2000	3.0	8.3	14.1	22.3	52.3	42.1
	2005	3.7	8.8	14.1	21.7	51.8	42.1
	2007/8	4.9	9.6	14.8	22.1	48.6	40.2
Vietnam	1990						36.0
	1995	7.9	11.4	15.4	21.3	44.0	34.1
	2000	7.7	11.2	15.2	21.1	44.8	36.2
	2005	7.1	10.7	14.9	21.3	46.1	38.1
	2007/8	7.1	10.8	15.2	21.6	45.4	38.3
Yemen	1990	6.1	10.8	15.4	21.8	45.9	39.2
	1995	6.8	11.5	16.0	22.3	43.4	35.4
	2000	7.4	11.9	16.3	22.3	42.2	33.6
	2005	7.2	11.3	15.3	21.0	45.3	38.6
	2007/8	7.2	11.3	15.3	21.0	45.3	
Zambia	1990	0.7	4.8	10.8	21.4	62.4	54.6
	1995	3.8	7.8	12.7	20.4	55.4	52.4
	2000	4.4	8.4	13.1	20.2	53.9	50.0
	2005	3.6	7.8	12.8	20.6	55.2	50.9
Zimbabwe	1990	4.0	6.3	10.0	17.4	62.3	54.7
	1995	1.1	3.2	6.5	12.5	76.7	57.5

Clave

Datos	Color	Fuente
Distribucion*	Negro	World Bank (2011)
	Verde	UNU-WIDER (2008)
	Azul	Eurostat (2011)
Gini*	-	Solt (2009)

*Nota: Para 2007/8, los datos sobre distribucion reflejan 2007,
y los índices de Gini reflejan 2008